

# CABLE Conductor Manufacturing Prize

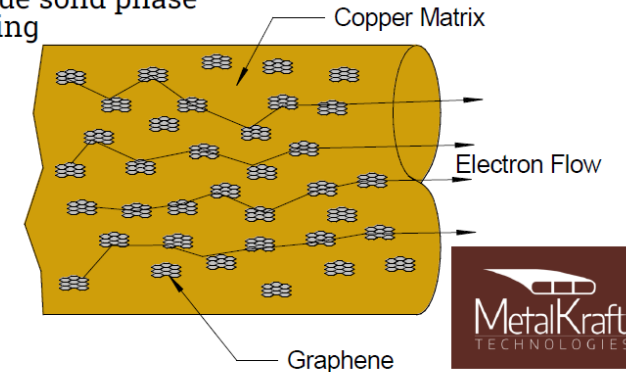


U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

<b>Team Name:</b>	<b>CoGrUW</b>
Primary Submitter Name:	Dr. Frank F. Kraft, MetalKraft Technologies, LLC
City and State:	Albany, Ohio
Member Names (including partners and affiliates):	Dr. Keerti Kappagantula, Pacific Northwest National Lab, Richland, WA
Submission Title:	Copper-Graphene Ultra Wire

## Graphene in a Copper Matrix Wire

via unique solid phase processing



## Description of Material

- Copper-graphene composite wire achieving  $\geq 64$  MS/m conductivity
- Commercially available low-defect crystalline graphene nano-additives (up to 0.016 wt.% or higher)
- Conductor grade copper metal matrix
- Graphene is sufficiently distributed, aligned, and cohered within the copper matrix

## Fabrication Approach

- CVD to produce graphene on copper precursor foil material
- Assembly of foils into extrusion billets
- Use of standard bulk processes to make wire
- Hot-extrusion, ShAPE™, and re-processing to synthesize materials into a wire form with requisite amount of graphene

## Potential Impact

- Ultra-conductive copper wire ( $\geq 64$ MS/m) for all applications where conventional copper wire is used
- High performance wire that is processed with conventional methods
- Performance and energy enhancements for all electric motors and devices, creating a new industry with tremendous energy savings and CO<sub>2</sub> reduction